

Presentation Outline

- History of Standards for Property Boundary Surveys
- Missouri Standards for Property Boundary Surveys
- Survey Plat Checklist
- United States Public Land Survey Corners
- Checklist for Corner Documents

History of Standards

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- 1964: Missouri Association of Registered Land Surveyors (MARLS) adopted survey standards, 1½ pp
 - Information to be shown on the plat
 - Monument corners with iron pins
 - Lists accuracy requirements for field work
- 1973: Missouri State Land Survey Authority State Surveyor's Office – developed and adopted Missouri's first set of modern survey standards

History of Standards

- 1975: Original "Minimum Standards" are filed with Missouri Secretary of State, 5 pp
 - Definition of acceptable permanent monuments
 Requires two permanent monuments per subdivision block
 - Publication of Results
 - Certification...Survey was executed in accordance with Current Minimum Standards
- 1982-1989: Minimum Standards are revised and filed 5 times by DNR

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Advancement of surveying equipment

History of Standards

- 1993: Missouri Board for Architects, Professional Engineers, and Land Surveyors (APELS) issued set of Missouri Standards for Property Boundary Surveys and Real Property Reports
- 1994: Land Survey Program (LSP) and APELS jointly promulgate Missouri Minimum Standards for Property Boundary Surveys and all other Surveying Code of State Regulations
 - Standards for Property Boundary Surveys are not intended to replace professional land surveying judgment
 - Addition of the rule for the Use of the Missouri Coordinate System

History of Standards

- 2003: Minimum Standards revised and reissued by LSP & APELSLA
 - "Legal Description" is replaced with Property Description
 - Vertical datum shall be defined on plat
 - Identify adjoiners as they appear of record

History of Standards

• 2017: LSP and APEPLSPLA jointly promulgate Missouri Standards

- Elimination of the word "Minimum" from the title
- Inserted a new section called Deliverables
- Suburban accuracy standard renamed to Rural and redefined as everything not Urban
- Note the adjustment date on the North American Datum of 1983
- Include a brief statement of the method used to obtain positions

Current Missouri Standards Effective Date: June 30, 2017

Title 2—DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Division 90—Weights, Measures, and Consumer Protection Chapter 60—Missouri Standards for Property Boundary Surveys

PURPOSE: These standards provide the surveyor and recipient of boundary surveys with a realistic guideline for adequate survey performance

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Application of Standards

The standards in this chapter apply to <u>all property boundary</u> <u>surveys</u> made for determining the location of land boundaries and land boundary corners, but do not apply to <u>preliminary</u> <u>plats or plans</u>, <u>plot plans</u>, <u>design surveys</u>, <u>geodetic surveys</u> or <u>cartographic surveys</u>. Any individual or corporation registered with the board to perform land surveying services shall be familiar with and comply with these standards.

Application of Standards (Cont.)

The Missouri Standards for Property Boundary Surveys are not intended to be used in place of professional land surveying judgment. There may be special circumstances and conditions that make it impractical to comply with some provisions of the standards. If the survey deviates from these standards, <u>this</u> deviation shall be noted, described, and justified on the plat of <u>survey</u> by the PLS. This provision cannot be used to <u>intentionally</u> circumvent the basic tenet of these standards.

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Definitions

Original Survey - Survey which creates a new parcel, or parcels, out of a larger parent tract

Original Survey (preliminary) – Boundary adjustment plats, consolidation plats, riparian plats, lot splits, minor subdivisions, or any survey that creates a new parcel(s) for conveyance purposes. An original survey must accompany any property description creating a new parcel

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Definitions

Positional Uncertainty - The positive and negative range of values expected for a computed horizontal position as a result of random (accidental) errors

Property Boundary Survey - Any survey that creates, defines, marks, re-marks, retraces, or re-establishes the boundaries of parcels of real property or the subdivision of lands

Definitions

Property Description – A description of the limits of real property by metes and bounds or by an aliquot part of the United States Public Land Survey System (USPLSS) or by <u>lot or parcel</u> designation referenced to a subdivision, survey or other document recorded in the public records

Record Title Boundaries - The limits of real property ownership as evidenced by one or more written means of real property transfer which have been entered into the public records

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Definitions

Random Errors - Unavoidable errors in measurement that are caused by the inability of the operator to make exact measurements. Random errors:

- Generally follow statistical principles
- Can be reduced with care in measurement, but can never be completely eliminated.
- Algebraic sign of the error is unpredictable (usually expressed as ±)

Definitions

Systematic Errors - Errors in measurement that conform to mathematical and physical laws and remain the same under set conditions

Systematic errors are detectable and can be minimized by:

- Ensuring proper adjustment of equipment
- Applying appropriate corrections to observations
- Using appropriate observation techniques







Records Research:

- Survey shall be based on the <u>property description of the</u> <u>parcel</u> or <u>parent tract</u> taken from the public records
- PLS shall acquire sufficient data to ascertain the record title boundary of the parcel(s)... (such as: adjoining deeds, maps, <u>right-of-way plans</u>, subdivision plats, original plats and notes, and <u>subsequent surveys</u>)

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• Does not obligate the PLS to search entire chain of title

General Land Surveying Requirements

Field Investigation: The PLS or a person under their direct personal supervision shall -

 Search for monuments and accessories at controlling corners and any other physical evidence required to define the location of the exterior corners of the parcel surveyed (such as: location of streets, roads, lines of occupation, and parol information)

General Land Surveying Requirements

Field Investigation: (Cont.)

- Obtain appropriate and sufficiently redundant measurements to correlate all found evidence
- Evaluate the reliability of the evidence and monuments found and apply proper theory of location in accordance with surveying precedent
- Reach a conclusion on the location of the boundary and set monuments
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Monumentation:

- Establish semi-permanent or confirm existing monuments at every exterior corner, except for lines running along streams or lakes where witness monuments must be set along the connected sidelines
- When it is impractical to set a monument at a required corner, a witness monument shall be set along a line of the survey or prolongation thereof

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Witness monument located 100.0 feet Southeast of the Tri-County Corner along Ste. Genevieve - St. Francois County Line

General Land Surveying Requirements

Monumentation: (Cont.)

• Existing monuments shall be evaluated for permanency by the professional land surveyor. Those needing restoration, preservation or replacement shall be restored in accordance with the requirements in these standards.

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General Land Surveying Requirements

Additional Monumentation for Subdivision Surveys:



Additional Monumentation for Subdivision Surveys: (Cont.)

 Set permanent monuments prior to recording the plat or, if likely to be destroyed by construction, monuments may be installed upon completion of construction and no later than 12 months after recording the plat

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General Land Surveying Requirements

Additional Monumentation for Subdivision Surveys (Cont.)

- All lot corners shall be monumented with semi-permanent or witness monuments within the same twelve month period
- When the subdivision is a cemetery, four permanent monuments per block shall be installed and the monumentation of all lot corners shall not be required
- Condominium surveys shall meet the requirements for subdivisions

General Land Surveying Requirements

Publication of Results: A plat shall be made showing the results of the survey or subdivision and shall conform to the following provisions:

- Plat shall include a drawing made to a convenient scale on reasonably permanent and dimensionally stable material
- Include the name of the person or entity for whom the survey was made and the date of the survey

Publication of Results: (Cont.)

- Lettering no less than 0.08" in height. All characters shall be open, well-rounded, and of uniform width
- Boundary lines shall be shown by angles, azimuths or bearings with the directional reference system clearly described on plat (e.g., Grid North, Geodetic North, etc.)
- North arrow, written scale and graphic scale shall be shown on every sheet containing graphic survey data

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Publication of Results: (Cont.)

- Complete dimensions (distances, directions, and curve data) of all parcels surveyed or created
- All linear measurements shall be shown as horizontal distances at the ground surface in feet or meters
- Curved lines shall show at least two elements. For nontangential curves, include directional component to define direction of curve (preferably chord bearing).

General Land Surveying Requirements

Publication of Results: (Cont.)

- Vertical measurements shall be shown as elevations above an established or assumed datum in feet or meters
- When elevations are shown, clearly define the elevation datum, the location of, and elevation of the benchmark
- Measurements and calculated areas will be shown on the plat to number of significant figures representative of the actual precision of the measurements

Publication of Results: (Cont.)

- Plat shall display either a property description for the parcel(s) and/or parent tract or reference the source document from which property description was taken
- Any new parcel created by survey shall have its property description shown on plat
- Subdivision plats shall identify all lots, per Section 445.010, RSMo.

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General Land Surveying Requirements

Publication of Results: (Cont.)

 Plat shall show sufficient data (distances and directions) to locate parcel within the USPLSS, or within the recorded subdivision. If the survey cannot be located by either, it must be referenced to other lines and points established by record.

All <u>controlling and exterior corner monuments</u> that were found or set shall be identified on plat.

General Land Surveying Requirements

Publication of Results: (Cont.)

- Any material variation between record and measured dimensions and between surveyed lines and lines of possession at all exterior corners shall be shown on the plat
- Plat shall reference the source document(s) for any pertinent data obtained during the records research
- Plat shall also reference property type (Urban or Rural)
 Plat shall identify record title documents for adjoining

Publication of Results: (Cont.)

- In addition to the above, all condominium surveys shall show information required in section 448.2-109, RSMo, and descriptions of easements serving or burdening the condominium
- Include statement that survey, or subdivision, was executed in accordance with the *Missouri Standards for Property Boundary Surveys*
- Condominium plat shall also include declaration that plat contains all information required by section (448.2-109, RSMo.)
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General Land Surveying Requirements

Deliverables:

- Furnish to the client a plat containing the drawing and other pertinent information identified above
- Each sheet shall bear the signature and seal of the PLS in responsible charge
- Signed and sealed plat shall be the official plat and shall take precedence over any other formatted data that may be delivered to the client or representatives

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Accuracy Standards

- Surveyor shall make an effort to detect and remove systematic errors
- Systematic errors are defined as those errors whose magnitude and algebraic sign can be determined
- Systematic errors are present in all measurements where conditions depart from a standard either from the environmental viewpoint or in the adjustment of the measuring instrument

Accuracy Standards

Examples of Systematic Errors:

- Applying the incorrect temperature and/or pressure corrections
- Using incorrect instrument heights and/or target heights

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- Incorrect prism offset, or phase centers
- Prism pole out of adjustment
- Optical or laser plummet out of calibration

Accuracy Standards

The effects of systematic errors can be minimized by:

- Properly leveling the surveying instrument and targets
- Balancing foresight and backsight observations
- Entering the appropriate environmental correction factors
- Entering the correct instrument heights, target heights, and prism offset
- Regularly calibrating surveying equipment

Accuracy Standards

Random errors

"Random errors are those that remain in measured values after mistakes and systematic errors have been eliminated. They are caused by factors beyond the control of the observer, obey the laws of probability, and are sometimes called *accidental errors*. They are present in all surveying observations."

From *Elementary Surveying*, by Paul R. Wolf and Charles D. Ghilani, 10th ed., p. 48

Random Error Theory

"The primary cause of random errors is the inability of the observer to make exact measurements. Although perhaps attempting to be exact, the observer will read, point, or otherwise respond somewhat to one side of the true value, sometimes to the other side, the errors varying in magnitude, and rarely if ever being zero. The algebraic sign of random errors is, by nature, plus or minus. Due to the accidental nature of random errors, small errors are more likely to occur than large ones."

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From Surveying Measurements and their Analysis, by R. B. Buckner, pp. 88-89



Accuracy Standards

Parts Per Million (PPM) can be used to express:

- Instrument specification e.g. Hiper V RTK H: 10 mm + 1 ppm
- Measurement of error due to temperature and atmospheric pressure
- Resulting error in measurement, based on comparison to another measurement or the mean of a group of measurements

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Precision requirements for Urban Property:

• Uncertainty due to random error in <u>direction or distance</u> shown on the plat shall not exceed <u>50 ppm or 0.10 ft for</u> <u>distances less than 2,000 ft</u> at the 68% confidence level (one sigma or σ)

• Positional uncertainty of any <u>coordinates</u> shown on the plat relative to the control that is held fixed, shall not <u>exceed 50 ppm or 0.10 ft for distances less than 2,000 ft</u> at the 68% confidence level (one σ)

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Use of Missouri Coordinate System of 1983

When the PLS is specifically requested or required to reference land boundary corners to the Missouri Coordinate System of 1983

- Position of corner shall be based upon a geodetic control station having a horizontal accuracy of second order (as defined in 20 CSR 2030-18) or higher order
- Survey connecting the corner to the geodetic control station shall meet the accuracy standards for property boundary surveys

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Use of Missouri Coordinate System of 1983

The plat or other publication of results shall note the following:

- Geodetic control station(s)
- Coordinates for those control station(s)
- Appropriate adjustment date or realization designation on the North American Datum of 1983
- Epoch date when applicable
- Brief statement of the method used to obtain positions
- Grid factor used



Approved Monumentation

- Select a type of monument providing a degree of permanency consistent with adjacent terrain and physical features and as required by these standards
- All monuments shall be solid and free from movement
- They shall be set in the ground at least to the depth of the length given unless encased in concrete

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Approved Monumentation

- Except for drill holes and cut crosses, the precise position of the corner shall be marked by a point on a cap
- Cap shall be inscribed with the licensure number of the professional land surveyor in responsible charge, or corporate licensure number or name of the company
- A monument marking the location of a PLSS corner will be stamped to identify the corner

Permanent Monuments

- Concrete monuments 4" square or diameter by 24" long with a brass or alum. cap
- Commercial cast iron or aluminum survey markers no less than 24" in length
 Steel, coated steel, or aluminum rods 5/8"
- diameter by 24" long with a permanently attached cap
- Iron pipes ¾" inside diameter by 24" long with a permanently attached cap
- Brass or aluminum disks not less than 2" in diameter and grouted or cemented into rock or concrete with magnet





1816: Deputy Surveyor Robbins – Set post 1857: County Surveyor Bird – Stone 1882 & 1888: County Surveyor Halley – References corner



Semi-Permanent Monuments

- Iron pipe 3/4 inch outside diameter by 18
 inches long with plastic or metal cap
- Steel or aluminum rods 1/2 inch diameter by 18 inches long with plastic or aluminum cap
- Cut "+" or drill hole in concrete, brick or stone paving
- In asphalt paving, cotton picker spindles, railroad spikes (center punched or chiseled cross), semi-permanent ½" rebar, and magnetic spikes (minimum of 8" in length) that are solid and not easily removed or destroyed

Location of Improvements and Easements

- When the PLS is specifically requested by the client to locate the improvements on the property surveyed
- Professional land surveyor shall <u>locate by measurement, all</u> <u>permanent structures having fixed foundation, slabs or</u> <u>footings</u> and shall reference them to the property boundary on the plat with a minimum of three dimensions
- Dimensions shall be parallel, perpendicular or radial to the property lines

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Location of Improvements and Easements When the PLS is specifically requested by the client to show easements on a property boundary survey He/she shall show by graphic representation all easements appearing on the <u>recorded subdivision plat</u> and <u>all easements provided to the surveyor by the client</u> If requested by the client to <u>locate any easements on the ground</u>, he/she will do so <u>in accordance with the standards</u>

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SURVEY PLAT CHECKLIST GENERAL LAND SURVEY REQUIREMENTS

ALL SURVEY PLATS SHALL SHOW THE FOLLOWING:

- 1) Name of person for whom the survey was made
- 2) Date of the survey
- 3) Lettering 0.08" or larger in height
- 4) Direction of all lines surveyed with directional reference
- 5) North arrow, written scale and graphic scale on each sheet containing graphics
- 6) Horizontal (ground) distances of all lines surveyed in feet or meters

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SURVEY PLAT CHECKLIST GENERAL LAND SURVEY REQUIREMENTS

- 7) All curved lines defined with minimum of two (2) elements Additional directional component for non-tangential curves
- 8) Definition of elevation datum
- 9) Location and elevation of benchmark used
- 10) Distance and area dimensions representative of actual precision
- 11) Show or reference source of boundary description
- 12) Show property description of parcel created

13) Subdivision plats identify all lots

- 14) Sufficient data to locate the property (distance and direction) within the USPLSS, or within record subdivision
- 15) Identify all controlling corners and exterior corners found or set
- 16) Any material variation between measured and record dimensions and or between measured and lines of possession



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SURVEY PLAT CHECKLIST

17) Reference source document(s) for pertinent data obtained in records research

Survey and Deed References:

- Private survey record by...from...archives noted as Book 13, Page 42
- Maries County Record Book 1, page 38
- Certified Land Corner Document 600-86212
- Missouri Land Survey Document 750-19433
- Maries County Deed Book 113, page 621



TITLE BLOCK – 20 CSR 2030 – 2.050 The title block must, at a minimum, contain the following information:

21)The name of the licensee either as a sole proprietor, partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or other appropriate entity

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22) The licensee's address and phone number

23)Name or identification of project

24)Address/location of project (city/county and state)

SURVEY PLAT CHECKLIST

TITLE BLOCK: (continued)

- 25) Date prepared
- 26) Space for the licensee's signature, date and seal
- 27) The printed name, discipline, and license number of the person sealing the document
- 28) The printed name, discipline, and certificate of authority number of the corporation as defined in Section 327.011, RSMo

SURVEY PLAT CHECKLIST

WHEN THE MISSOURI COORDINATE SYSTEM 1983 IS USED:

- 29) Name of first or second order control station(s) used 30) Coordinates of control station (in meters)
- 31) Adjustment date and/or epoch date
- 32) Brief statement of method used to obtain position
- 33) Grid factor used

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR SUBDIVISION SURVEYS: 34) Semi-permanent monuments at all exterior corners

- 35) Two permanent monuments for every four acres developed (Unless survey does not create more than four lots) 36) Semi-permanent monuments at all lot corners. All
- monuments shall be set within twelve (12) months from date recorded.

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37) If Cemetery four (4) permanent monuments per block and no semi-permanent monuments

SURVEY PLAT CHECKLIST

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CONDOMINIUM SURVEYS: 38) Name of condominium

39) Survey or general schematic map of entire condominium

- 40) Location and dimension of property not being developed, and location and dimensions of all existing improvements
- 41) Legal description of property being developed 42) Extent of any encroachments

43) Legally sufficient descriptions of all easements

SURVEY PLAT CHECKLIST

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CONDOMINIUM SURVEYS: 44) Unless shown on plans, note the following:

- Location and dimension of vertical unit boundaries • Location and dimension of horizontal unit boundaries
- Unit identifying number
- 45) Location and dimension of limited common elements 46) Statement that plat contains information required by Section
 - 448.2-109

LOCATION OF IMPROVEMENTS - (when requested): 47) Permanent structures located by:

- Minimum of three dimensions
- Dimensions parallel or perpendicular to straight lines
- Dimensions radial to curved lines

LOCATION OF EASEMENTS - (when requested):

48) Easements shown on subdivision plat

49) Easements shown on other recorded documents and provided to surveyor by Client
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SURVEY PLAT CHECKLIST

GLO CORNER PRESERVATION AND REQUIRED FILING OF CORNER FORMS:

50) Permanent monuments at GLO corners

51) The following GLO corners were restored or reestablished and registered with MDA / Land Survey Program

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Township, Range, Corner Index Number

Survey Plat Checklist: http://agriculture.mo.gov/weights/landsurvey/



Missouri Revised Statutes Chapter 60

Lost corners, monumentation, procedure--violation deemed misconduct. 60.321. For the purpose of perpetuating the corners of the United States public land survey, every surveyor who reestablishes a lost corner or restores an existent corner shall monument the corner and shall file an instrument showing such reestablishment or restoration with the Missouri department of agriculture, in accordance with the specifications and procedures adopted by the Missouri department of agriculture. Any surveyor who willfully and knowingly fails to perpetuate corners in accordance with this section is guilty of misconduct in the practice of land surveying.

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Definitions

Alteration of a corner: Changing the physical monumentation of a corner or adding witness accessories

Corners of the USPLSS: Those points that determine the boundaries of the various subdivisions represented on the official plat such as the township, section, quarter-section, fractional section, center of section, grant, lot, and meander corners.

Date of field work: Date when monument was physically altered or removed and referenced

Definitions

Existent corner: A corner whose position can be identified by verifying the evidence of the original monument or its accessories, or by some physical evidence described in the field notes, or located by an acceptable supplemental survey record or some physical evidence thereof, or by testimony. The physical evidence of a corner may have been entirely obliterated, but the corner will be considered existent if its position can be recovered through the testimony of one (1) or more witnesses who have a dependable knowledge of the original location. A legally reestablished corner shall have the same status as an existent corner.

Definitions

Lost corner: A corner whose position cannot be determined, beyond reasonable doubt, either from traces of the original marks or from acceptable evidence or testimony that bears upon the original position.

Monument: The physical object which marks corner point determined by surveying process. The accessories, such as bearing trees and objects, reference monuments, stone mounds, and similar objects that aid in identifying the corner position, are also considered part of a corner monument.

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Definitions

Reestablishment of a corner: The monumentation of a lost corner whose position has been determined by proportionate measurement.

Reference monuments: A monument set in such a manner and location that the position of the actual corner can be located from it by direction and distance or by two (2) distances when two (2) reference monuments are set



Authorization for Removal/Alteration of Corners

- Only a PLS is authorized to remove, alter, restore or reestablish a corner of the United States Public Land Survey
- Any PLS who removes, alters, restores or reestablishes a corner of the USPLSS shall report his actions by filing approved document with the MDA, LSP within 90 days from the date of field work

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 Permission required (60.550, RSMo) is granted upon filing the approved document with the MDA/LSP

Procedure for Filing Documents

- Approved documents shall be filed with the Department of Agriculture, Weights, Measures and Consumer Protection Division, Land Survey Program, PO Box 937, Rolla, MO 65402-0937
- Documents filed with the county recorder must first be filed with the Department
 of Agriculture
- Certified Land Corner Document and Resident Witness Affidavit forms may be
 obtained in a reasonable number from (address above)
- There is no fee for filing these documents.
- Filing of corner documentation with the Department of Agriculture does not create an implied warranty by the professional land surveyor or the Department of Agriculture as to conclusive evidence of the corner location.

Monumentation

- All corner monuments, witness monuments, and reference monuments shall be permanent monuments of a type providing a degree of permanency consistent with the adjacent terrain and physical features. Monuments shall meet the requirements for a permanent monument in accordance with the Missouri Standards for Property Boundary Surveys.
- If placement of a required corner monument at its proper location is impractical, it shall be permissible to set a reference or witness monument or mark near that point, and if such reference monument or mark is set, its location shall be properly shown on the certified land corner document.

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Monumentation

• Where possible, provide four reference ties (distance and direction) to durable objects to assist in restoring the position of the marked corner if the monument is disturbed. Durable objects include, but are not restricted to: house corners, marks on concrete structures or pavement, marks on ledge or bedrock, trees, additional permanent monuments, fence posts, utility poles, and crosses on curbs. All durable objects and reference ties shall be fully described on the document.

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Monumentation

- In some special cases where an existing monument is found and it is deemed appropriate to preserve the monument in its original location, a reference or witness monument may be installed nearby.
- At locations where a stone, iron pin, pipe, or other monument is to be replaced by a permanent monument, the existing monument will be removed and buried or placed alongside the permanent monument in such a manner that it will not be confused with the permanent monument.

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Missouri Coordinate System of 1983

• When the corner that is removed, altered, restored, or reestablished is required to be referenced to the Missouri Coordinate System of 1983, the corner coordinates shall be shown on the Certified Land Corner Document form.

Missouri Coordinate System of 1983

- Coordinates referenced to the Missouri Coordinate System of 1983 and shown on Certified Land Corner Document forms shall comply with the following requirements:
- The position of the corner shall be based upon a geodetic control station having a horizontal accuracy of second order (as defined in 2 CSR 90-62) or higher order;
- The survey connecting the corner to the geodetic control station shall meet the accuracy standards set forth in the Missouri Standards for Property Boundary Surveys; and

Missouri Coordinate System of 1983

 The following information shall be included on the Certified Land Corner Document form:

- 1. The geodetic control station(s) that were used to determine the position of the corner;
- 2. The coordinates of the geodetic control station(s) used and the appropriate zone designation;
- 3. The appropriate adjustment date or realization designation on the North American Datum of 1983 along with the epoch date, when applicable;

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- 4. A brief statement of the method used to obtain the position; and
- 5. The grid factor used

Missouri Coordinate System of 1983

Examples of the method used to obtain positions:

- Coordinates were established on a local control point using the National Geodetic Survey's (NGS) Online Positioning User Service (OPUS). Measurements were taken from the local control using Real-Time Kinematic (RTK) survey techniques to establish the State Plane Coordinates for this survey.
- State Plane Coordinates were derived from the Missouri Department of Transportation's Real-Time Network.
- State Plane Coordinates derived from a Real-Time Kinematic (RTK) Survey, utilizing Missouri Geographic Reference System control marks.
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Approved Documents

• An approved document may be any one (1) of the following:

- Certified Land Corner Document form; or
- Special form approved by the Department of Agriculture

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Approved Documents

 Preparation of Certified Land Corner Document Forms. All information (except drawings) will be typed or completed in black ink. Lettering or typing shall not be less than 0.08" in height. Drawings may be made in black pencil so long as all drawings will make sharp and clear copies.

The following information shall be included on all corner forms:

 The description of the original monument, witness ties, and any subsequent restorations, including the date of the survey, the document reference (book and page and/or microfilm location) and the professional surveyor of record. Original survey notes need not be given in urban or built-up areas;

Approved Documents

- Signature and seal of the professional land surveyor
- Date of the survey field work
- Basis of bearing system used
- Description of the monument, monument marking, and witness/reference ties
- Comprehensive sketch of the corner location sufficient to find the monument
- Coordinates referenced to the Missouri Coordinate System of 1983, if known

Approved Documents

Additional information for restored corners:

- Description of the evidence found indicating the corner is existent
- Resident witness affidavits, when corner is restored from testimony

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Distance and directions used to retrace prior evidence

Approved Documents

Additional information for reestablished corners:

- Statement of the method used to reestablish the corner Corner position reestablished by single proportionate measure from the Common Corner of Sections 10, 11, 14, and 15, to the Common Corner of Sections 11, 12, 13, and 14
- Distances and bearings used in the reestablishment procedure



Common Mistakes

- Incomplete GLO and subsequent records
- Found evidence space left blank
- Corner description unclear
- No surveyor's seal and signature
- No courses shown on reestablishment documents .
- No or incorrect date of adjustment • Incorrect corner index number
- No bearing reference
- Old form

Land Survey

- Certified Land Corner Document PDF
 IDWG
 EDM Calibration Report EDM Baseline (Horizontal)
 - Cedar City
 Dexter
- Dexter (2)
 Dexter (2)
 Jasper County (2)
 Kirksville (2)
 Dexter (2)
 Dexter (2)
 Dexter (2)
 Dexter (2)
 Perryville (2)
 Perryville (2)
 Pomona (2)
 River Valley (2)
 Squaw Creek (2)
 Squaw Creek (2)
 Squaw Creek (2)
 Vichy Reversed (2)
 Observation Log (2)
 Horizontal and Vertical Control Recovery Form (2)
 Surveyor Contract Qualification Questionnaire (2)
 Plat Review Checklist (2)
 Checklist for Corner Documents (2)

Checklist

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select the Land Survey page...click on "Forms"...scroll down to "Land Survey"



NAME OF SURVEYOR DATE OF S	ORM		RESTORATION OR ALTERATION OF EXISTING MONUMENT	<u>YES</u>	30	NA	
REVEWED BY) DATE			13) Description of evidence found and used in restoration	_		_	
CORNER LOCATION: TOWNSHIP: RANGE:			14) Resident witness affidenits	_		_	
			19) Distance and direction used in retoration	_	_	-	
			FOR REESTABLISHED MONUMENTS:				
ALL CORNER DOCUMENTS SHALL SHOW THE FOLLOWING	115 50	ZA	16) Statement of method used to reestablish curner.	_	_		
 Check bes for restoration, establishment or reestablishment 			 Distances and directions used in the reestablishment procedure. 	_	_	_	
2) Lettering or typing not less than 0.08" in height							
3) Lettering or typing in block ink			WHEN COORDINATES ARE SHOWN:				
6 Drawings clear and sharp			18) Coordinates of corner in meters	_	_		
f) Description of original monument and accessories			19) Relative positional tolerance of coordinates obtained	_		_	
6) Description of any subsequent surveys							
7) Surveyor's seal with date and signature on front and back sheet			20) Zane of corner coordinates			-	
E) Date of survey field work			21) Project grid factor used	_	_	-	
8) Ratio of hearing system and			22) Coordinates of 1º and 2º Order Control Station used	_	_		
10 Description of existing or resetablished measurest and accessories			23) Control station coordinate origin (agency)	_	_	_	
ID Comprehensive shetch of corner location (reference ties)			26) Coordinates of control station(s)	_	_	_	
12 Shoth is in accordance with MO CSR 299-42,499			25) Date of adjustment or spack date, of control station(s)	_	_	_	
13) State coordinates, if known			26) Zene of control station(s)	_	_	_	TUT
Li) the our land, I have			27) Brief statement of the method used to obtain the position	_	_	_	



Land Survey Program

- Department of Agriculture
- Weights, measures and consumer protection
- agriculture.mo.gov/weights/landsurvey
- agriculture.mo.gov/weights/landsurve/
 Land Survey Program

 1251A Gale Drive
 PO Box 937
 Rolla, MO 65402-0937
 Phone: (573) 368-2300
 Fax: (573) 368-2379
 Email: landsurv@mda.mo.gov

Agriculture.Mo.Gov



CHECK LIST FOR REVIEW OF SURVEY PLATS FOR COMPLIANCE WITH MISSOURI STANDARDS FOR PROPERTY BOUNDARY SURVEYS

NAME OF SURVEYOR: DATE OF S		ATE OF SURVEY		
RE	VIEWED BY: I	DATE:		
DE	SCRIPTION OF SURVEY:			
GE	NERAL LAND SURVEY REQUIREMENTS			
AL	L SURVEY PLATS SHALL SHOW THE FOLLOWIN	G <u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>NA</u>
1)	Name of person or entity for whom the survey was ma	de		
2)	Date of the survey			
3)	Lettering 0.08" or larger in height			
4)	Direction of all lines surveyed with directional reference	ce		
5)	North arrow, written scale and graphic scale on each s containing graphics	heet		
6)	Horizontal (ground) distances of all lines surveyed in feet or meters			
7)	All curved lines defined with minimum of two (2) elem Additional directional component for non-tangential c			
8)	Definition of elevation datum			
9)	Location and elevation of bench mark used			
10)	Distance and area dimensions representative of actual	precision		

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>NA</u>
11) Show or reference source of boundary description			
12 Show property description of parcel created			
13) Subdivision plats identify all lots for sale by numbers			
14) Sufficient data to locate the property (distance and direction) within the USPLSS, or within record subdivision			
15) All controlling corners found and exterior corners found or set identified on plat			
16) Any <u>material</u> variation between measured and record dimensions and/or between measured and lines of possession			
17) Reference source document(s) for pertinent data obtained in records research			
18) Accuracy from type of property being surveyed			
19) Plat shall identify title documents for adjoiners as they appear of record (Including their record source)			
20) Statement that survey is in compliance with Missouri Standards for Property Boundary Surveys			
TITLE BLOCK CHECKLIST – 20 CSR 2030 – 2.050 The title block must, at a minimum, contain the following information	L		
21) The name of the licensee either as a sole proprietor, partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or other appropriate entity	y		
22) The licensee's address and phone number			
23) Name or identification of project			
24) Address/location of project (city/county and state)			
25) Date prepared			
26) Space for the licensee's signature, date and seal			
27) The printed name, discipline, and license number of the person sealing the document			

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>NA</u>
28) The printed name, discipline, and certificate of authority number of the corporation as defined in Section 327.011, RSMo.			
WHEN THE MISSOURI COORDINATE SYSTEM 1983 IS USED			
29) Name of first or second order control station used			
30) Coordinates of control station (in meters)			
31) Adjustment date and/or epoch date			
32) Brief statement of method used to obtain position			
33) Grid factor used			
ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR SUBDIVISION SURVEYS			
The recorded plat shall show			
34) Semi-permanent monuments at all exterior corners			
35) Two permanent monuments for every four acres developed (Unless survey does not create more than four lots)			
36) Semi-permanent monuments at all lot corners. All monuments shall be set within twelve (12) months from date recorded			
37) If Cemetery four (4) permanent monuments per block and no semi-permanent monuments required			
REQUIREMENTS FOR CONDOMINIUM SURVEYS			
38) Name of condo			
39) Survey or general schematic map of entire condo			
40) Location and dimension of property not being developed, and location and dimensions of all existing improvements			
41) Legal description of property being developed			
42) Extent of any encroachments			

	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>NA</u>
43) Legally sufficient descriptions of all easements			
44) Unless shown on plans, the following:			
a) Location and dimension of vertical unit boundaries			
b) Location and dimension of horizontal unit boundaries			
c) Unit identifying number			
45) Location and dimension of limited common elements			
46) Statement that plat contains information required by Section 448.2-109			
LOCATION OF IMPROVEMENTS - (WHEN REQUESTED)			
47) Permanent structures located by:			
a) Minimum of three dimensions			
b) Dimensions parallel or perpendicular to straight lines			
c) Dimensions radial to curved lines			
LOCATION OF EASEMENTS - (WHEN REQUESTED)			
48) Easements shown on subdivision plat			
49) Easements shown on other recorded documents and provided to Surveyor by Client			
GLO CORNER PRESERVATION AND REQUIRED FILING OF CORNER FORMS			
50) Permanent monuments at GLO corners			
51) The following GLO corners were restored or reestablished and registered with MDA/Land Survey Program			
Township, Range, Corner Index Number			

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CHECKLIST FOR CORNER DOCUMENTS

(Filed with the MDA Land Survey Program)

NAME OF SURVEYOR:	DATE OF FORM:
REVIEWED BY:	DATE:
CORNER LOCATION: TOWNSHIP:	RANGE: INDEX NO

AL	L CORNER DOCUMENTS SHALL SHOW THE FOLLOWING:	<u>YES</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>NA</u>
1)	Check box for restoration, establishment or reestablishment			
2)	Lettering or typing not less than 0.08" in height			
3)	Lettering or typing in black ink			
4)	Drawings clear and sharp			
5)	Description of original monument and accessories			
6)	Description of any subsequent surveys			
7)	Surveyor's seal with date and signature on front and back sheet			
8)	Date of survey field work			
9)	Basis of bearing system used			
10)	Description of existing or reestablished monument and accessories			
11)	Comprehensive sketch of corner location (reference ties)			
12)	Sketch is in accordance with MO CSR 2 90-61.080			
13)	State coordinates, if known			

RESTORATION OR ALTERATION OF EXISTING MONUM	ENT: YES	<u>S NO</u>	<u>NA</u>
13) Description of evidence found and used in restoration			
14) Resident witness affidavits			
15) Distance and direction used in restoration			
FOR REESTABLISHED MONUMENTS:			
16) Statement of method used to reestablish corner			
17) Distances and directions used in the reestablishment procedure			
WHEN COORDINATES ARE SHOWN:			
18) Coordinates of corner in meters			
19) Relative positional tolerance of coordinates obtained for corner monument			
20) Zone of corner coordinates			
21) Project grid factor used			
22) Coordinates of 1 st and 2 nd Order Control Station used			
23) Control station coordinate origin (agency)			
24) Coordinates of control station(s)			
25) Date of adjustment or epoch date, of control station(s)		- <u></u>	
26) Zone of control station(s)			
27) Brief statement of the method used to obtain the position			